

Safety Data Sheet


according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: February 14, 2020

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Crystal Violet, Certified Biological Stain
- **Product code:** S25274A
- **CAS Number:**
548-62-9
- **Recommended use and restriction on use**
- **Recommended use:** Laboratory chemicals
- **Restrictions on use:** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
AquaPhoenix Scientific, Inc.
860 Gitts Run Road
Hanover, PA 17331
Phone: (717)632-1291
Toll-Free: (866)632-1291
info@aquaphoenixsci.com
- **Distributor:**
Fisher Science Education
6771 Silver Crest Road,
Nazareth, PA 18064
(800) 955-1177
- **Emergency telephone number:**
ChemTel Inc.
(800)255-3924 (North America)
+1 (813)248-0585 (International)

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
Acute Tox. 4 H302 Harmful if swallowed.
Eye Dam. 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.
Carc. 2 H351 Suspected of causing cancer.
- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements**
The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms:**

GHS05 GHS07 GHS08
- **Signal word:** Danger
- **Hazard statements:**
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H351 Suspected of causing cancer.
- **Precautionary statements:**

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P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P312	If swallowed: Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
P330	Rinse mouth.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Other hazards** There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**
548-62-9 C.I. Basic Violet 3

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:**
Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:**
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
If skin irritation is experienced, consult a doctor.
- **After eye contact:**
Protect unharmed eye.
Remove contact lenses if worn.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:**
Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
Slight irritant effect on skin and mucous membranes.
Breathing difficulty
Eye damage.
- **Danger:**
Causes serious eye damage.
Harmful if swallowed.
Suspected of causing cancer.

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· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**

Medical supervision for at least 48 hours.

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

5 Fire-fighting measures

· **Extinguishing media**

· **Suitable extinguishing agents:**

CO₂, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.

· **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** No relevant information available.

· **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

· **Advice for firefighters**

· **Protective equipment:**

Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

Wear fully protective suit.

6 Accidental release measures

· **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Ensure adequate ventilation.

For large spills, use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

· **Environmental precautions**

Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.

· **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Pick up mechanically.

Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.

· **Reference to other sections**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

· **Handling**

· **Precautions for safe handling:**

Prevent formation of dust.

Any deposit of dust which cannot be avoided must be regularly removed.

Do not dry clean dust covered objects and floors. Wash thoroughly with plenty of water.

Use only in well ventilated areas.

· **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.

· **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**

Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.

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- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from foodstuffs.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep containers tightly sealed.
This product is hygroscopic.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
- **Exposure controls**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.
- **Engineering controls:** Provide adequate ventilation.
- **Breathing equipment:**
Not required under normal conditions of use.
For large spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.
Use suitable respiratory protective device when high concentrations are present.
Avoid inhalation of the chemical/ the product/ the preparation by organizational measures.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**
Neoprene gloves
Leather gloves
Nitrile rubber, NBR
Fluorocarbon rubber (Viton)
- **Eye protection:**
Contact lenses should not be worn.



Safety glasses

Follow relevant national guidelines concerning the use of protective eyewear.

- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing
- **Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**

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No relevant information available.

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9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties

· Appearance:

· Form:	Solid
· Color:	Light green
· Odor:	Characteristic
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· pH-value:	Not determined.
· Melting point/Melting range:	Not determined.
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	Not determined.

· Flash point: The product is not flammable.

· Flammability (solid, gaseous): Not applicable.

· Auto-ignition temperature: Not determined.

· Decomposition temperature: Not determined.

· Danger of explosion: Product does not present an explosion hazard.

· Explosion limits

· Lower:	Not determined.
· Upper:	Not determined.

· Oxidizing properties: Not determined.

· Vapor pressure: Not determined.

· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.99 g/cm ³ (8.26 lbs/gal)
· Relative density:	Not determined.
· Vapor density:	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate:	Not determined.

· Solubility in / Miscibility with

· Water:	Soluble.
· Alcohols:	Partly soluble.
· Chlorinated hydrocarbons:	Soluble.

· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.

· Viscosity

· Dynamic:	Not determined.
· Kinematic:	Not determined.

· Other information: No relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

· Reactivity: No relevant information available.

· Chemical stability: Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.

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- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Toxic fumes may be released if heated above the decomposition point.
Reacts with strong acids and oxidizing agents.
- **Conditions to avoid** Excessive heat.
- **Incompatible materials**
Strong oxidizers such as perchlorates, bromates, and nitrates; hydrofluoric acid.
- **Hazardous decomposition products**
Under fire conditions only:
Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide
Nitrogen oxides
Chlorine compounds

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**

- **Acute toxicity:**

- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

548-62-9 [4-[4,4'-bis(dimethylamino)benzhydrylidene]cyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-ylidene] dimethylammonium chloride

Oral	LD50	420 mg/kg (rat)
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- **Primary irritant effect:**

- **On the skin:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **On the eye:** Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
- **Sensitization:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

Substance is not listed.

- **NTP (National Toxicology Program):**

Substance is not listed.

- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration):**

Substance is not listed.

- **Probable route(s) of exposure:**

Ingestion.
Inhalation.
Eye contact.
Skin contact.

- **Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity):**

Harmful if swallowed.
Causes serious eye damage.

- **Repeated dose toxicity:** Possible risk of irreversible effects.

- **Germ cell mutagenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

- **Carcinogenicity:** Suspected of causing cancer.

- **Reproductive toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

- **STOT-single exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

- **STOT-repeated exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

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· **Aspiration hazard:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

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12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity** Toxic for aquatic organisms
- **Persistence and degradability** No relevant information available.
- **Bioaccumulative potential:** No relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil:** No relevant information available.
- **Ecotoxicological effects:**
- **Remark:** Very toxic for fish
- **Additional ecological information**
- **General notes:**
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.
Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.
Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies.
Very toxic for aquatic organisms
- **Other adverse effects** No relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
- **DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA** UN3082
- **UN proper shipping name**
- **DOT** Environmentally hazardous substances, liquid, n.o.s. (C.I. Basic Violet 3)
- **ADR/RID/ADN, IATA** ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (C.I. Basic Violet 3)
- **IMDG** ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (C.I. Basic Violet 3), MARINE POLLUTANT
- **Transport hazard class(es)**

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· DOT, IMDG, IATA



· Class 9
· Label 9

· ADR/RID/ADN



· Class 9 (M6)
· Label 9

· Packing group

· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA III

· Environmental hazards

Product contains environmentally hazardous substances: [4-[4,4'-bis(dimethylamino)benzhydrylidene]cyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-ylidene]dimethylammonium chloride

· Marine pollutant:

Yes (DOT)
Symbol (fish and tree)

· Special precautions for user

Warning: Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles

· Hazard identification number (Kemler code): 90

· EMS Number: F-A,S-F

· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable.

15 Regulatory information

· Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

· United States (USA)

· SARA

· Section 302 (extremely hazardous substances):

Substance is not listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

Substance is not listed.

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act)

· Proposition 65 (California)

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

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Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for females:**

Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for males:**

Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

Substance is not listed.

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency):**

Substance is not listed.

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

Substance is not listed.

· **Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):**

Substance is not listed.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health Administration

Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4

Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

Carc. 2: Carcinogenicity – Category 2

· **Sources**

Website, European Chemicals Agency (echa.europa.eu)

Website, US EPA Substance Registry Services (ofmpub.epa.gov/sorinternet/registry/substreg/home/overview/home.do)

Website, Chemical Abstracts Registry, American Chemical Society (www.cas.org)

Patty's Industrial Hygiene, 6th ed., Rose, Vernon, ed. ISBN: 978-0-470-07488-6

Casarett and Doull's Toxicology: The Basic Science of Poisons, 8th Ed., Klaasen, Curtis D., ed., ISBN: 978-0-07-176923-5.

Safety Data Sheets, Individual Manufacturers

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